

# A Guide To Pronouns

## Why is Gender-Neutral Language Important?

- It explicitly includes women and other marginalized genders, pushing back against patriarchal language.
- It normalizes LGBTQ+ experiences, which is the first step to complete equality.
- You might be asked to refer to someone using gender-neutral language or alternative pronouns. Never make assumptions! It is impossible to be completely certain of a person's gender and pronouns without asking the person directly.

## How Do I Use Gender-Neutral Language?

- Avoid gendering strangers, especially children, as much as possible.
- See the chart below for examples of gendered language and some gender-neutral alternatives.

| Gendered Word/Phrase |                   | Gender Neutral Alternative   |
|----------------------|-------------------|--|
| biologically female  | biologically male | assigned female/male at birth, person with (body part)                               |
| aunt                 | uncle             | auncle, unty, pibling, rentsib, nickname   |
| niece                | nephew            | nibling (sometimes chibling, cousin)   |
| daughter             | son               | child, kid, offspring, spawn   |
| woman                | man               | human, adult, person, friend   |
| girl                 | boy               | human, child, kid, person  |
| mother               | father            | parent, per, dommy, maddy, proper name   |
| wife/girlfriend      | hsuband/boyfriend | spouse, partner, lover, significant other, datemate, squeeze, paramour, (enbyfriend) |
| ladies and gentleman |                   | colleagues, friends, everyone  |
| boys and girls       |                   | children, kids, class, everyone  |

# A Guide To Pronouns

## What Are Pronouns?

- Pronouns are words that substitute for nouns. Gender pronouns such as he, she, and they are used in place of a person's name.

## Why Are Pronouns Important?

- You can't always know what someone's gender pronouns are by looking at them. Asking for and correctly using someone's pronouns is one of the most basic ways to show your respect. When someone is referred to with the wrong pronoun, it can make them feel disrespected, invalidated, dismissed, alienated, and dysphoric.

## How Do You Ask Someone Which Pronoun They Use?

- Simply ask, "What pronouns do you use?" or "Can you remind me what pronouns you use?" It might feel awkward at first, but with practice, it will become a natural part of meeting someone new. You can also introduce your own name and pronouns first as a way of putting others at ease.

## What Are Neopronouns?

- Neopronouns are third-person pronouns that have been added to the English language relatively recently. Historical examples include thon and co. Contemporary neopronouns take many forms such as zelhir and faelfaer.

## What is Singular They?

- The singular "they" conjugates just like plural "they" but refers to one person. It has been identified by the Merriam-Webster Dictionary--and by Transgender and Nonbinary people--as a grammatically correct gender neutral pronoun. The singular "they" was also recognized by Merriam-Webster as the 2019 Word of the Year.

## What If I Make A Mistake?

- When you misgender someone: apologize, correct yourself, and move on. Avoid making it about how bad you feel that you messed up because that could make the person you misgendered feel responsible for comforting you. It's OK to make mistakes. Retraining your brain is not an easy thing to do, and it takes time, effort, dedication, and practice! However, it is our job to remember people's pronouns.

| Pronoun         | Subject Pronoun | Object Pronoun     | Possessive Adjective | Possessive Pronoun | Reflexive Pronoun        |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| They (singular) | They want       | It belongs to them | It is their pen      | It is theirs       | They wrote to themselves |
| They (plural)   | They want       | It belongs to them | It is their pen      | It is theirs       | They wrote to themselves |
| She             | She wants       | It belongs to her  | It is her pen        | It is hers         | She wrote to herself     |
| He              | He wants        | It belongs to him  | It is his pen        | It is his          | He wrote to himself      |
| Ze              | Ze wants        | It belongs to hir  | It is hir pen        | It is hirs         | Ze wrote to himself      |
| Fae             | Fae wants       | It belongs to Fae  | It is faer pen       | It is tfaers       | Fae wrote to faerself    |

## Make Your Support Visible

- Take the initiative! Introduce yourself with your name and pronouns.
  - e.g. "My name is Jane, and I use she/her pronouns."
- Add your pronouns to your email signature line.
  - e.g. "Jane Q. Smith (she/her)"
- Add your pronouns to your name plates, badges, and online directories.
- Attend SafeZone trainings and other events to learn more about LGBTQ+ advocacy.
- Wear a pronoun pin to events where you might meet new people.
- Use gender-neutral language in your daily speech and writing.
- Display pride flags in your office.
- Share this guide with your colleagues!



## **Leading Organizations for Transgender Advocacy:**

**National Center for Transgender Equality**  
[transequality.org](http://transequality.org)

**Transgender Law Center**  
[transgenderlawcenter.org](http://transgenderlawcenter.org)

**Trans Student Educational Resources**  
[transstudent.org](http://transstudent.org)

**Trans Women of Color Collective**  
[twocc.us](http://twocc.us)

**Trans Lifeline**  
[translifeline.org](http://translifeline.org)  
(877) 565-8860